

Data Table 14.2

# Globally Threatened Species: Mammals, Birds, and Higher Plants, 1990s

Source: World Conservation Monitoring Centre and World Conservation Union

	Mammals				Birds				Higher Plants						
	Total Number of Known Species			No. of Species per 10,000 km <sup>2</sup> (a)	Total Number of Known Species			No. of Species per 10,000 km <sup>2</sup> (a)	Total Number of Known Species			No. of Species per 10,000 km <sup>2</sup> (a)			
	All Species	Endemic Species	Threatened Species		Breeding Species	Endemic Species	Threatened Species		All Species (b)	Endemic Species	Threatened Species				
<b>WORLD (c)</b>	<b>4,629</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>9,672</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>270,000</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
Algeria	92		2	15	15	192	1	8	32	3,100	250	145	509		
Angola	276		7	17	56	765	13	13	156	5,000	1,260	25	1,017		
Benin	188		0	9	85	307	0	1	138	2,000	X	3	899		
Botswana	164		0	5	43	386	0	7	101	X	17	4	X		
Burkina Faso	147		0	6	49	335	0	1	112	1,100	X	0	369		
Burundi	107		0	5	76	451	0	6	322	2,500	X	1	1,783		
Cameroon	297		13	32	83	690	8	14	193	8,000	156	74	2,237		
Central African Rep	209		2	11	53	537	0	2	137	3,600	100	0	921		
Chad	134		1	14	27	370	0	3	75	1,600	X	12	322		
Congo, Dem Rep	415		28	38	69	929	22	26	153	11,000	1,100	7	1,817		
Congo, Rep	200		1	10	62	449	0	3	140	4,350	1,200	3	1,356		
Côte d'Ivoire	230		1	16	73	535	0	12	170	3,517	62	66	1,118		
Egypt	98		7	15	21	153	0	11	33	2,066	70	84	452		
Equatorial Guinea	184		3	12	131	273	3	4	194	3,000	66	9	2,135		
Eritrea	112		X	6	49	319	0	3	140	X	X	X	X		
Ethiopia	255		31	35	54	626	28	20	133	6,500	1,000	153	1,378		
Gabon	190		2	12	64	466	0	4	157	6,500	X	78	2,197		
Gambia, The	108		0	4	104	280	0	1	269	966	X	0	928		
Ghana	222		1	13	78	529	1	10	186	3,600	43	32	1,264		
Guinea	190		1	11	66	409	0	12	142	3,000	88	35	1,043		
Guinea-Bissau	108		0	4	71	243	0	1	159	1,000	12	0	655		
Kenya	359		21	43	94	844	6	24	221	6,000	265	158	1,571		
Lesotho	33		0	2	23	58	0	5	40	1,576	2	7	1,093		
Liberia	193		0	11	87	372	1	13	168	2,200	103	1	1,037		
Libya	76		5	11	14	91	0	2	17	1,800	134	57	327		
Madagascar	105		84	46	27	202	104	28	53	9,000	6,500	189	2,347		
Malawi	195		0	7	86	521	0	9	230	3,600	49	61	1,592		
Mali	137		0	13	28	397	0	6	81	1,741	11	14	355		
Mauritania	61		1	14	13	273	0	3	59	1,100	X	3	239		
Mauritius	4		2	4	7	27	9	10	46	700	325	222	1,183		
Morocco	105		4	18	30	210	0	11	60	3,600	625	195	1,028		
Mozambique	179		1	13	42	498	0	14	117	5,500	219	92	1,294		
Namibia	154		3	11	36	469	1	8	109	3,128	X	23	729		
Niger	131		0	11	27	299	0	2	60	1,170	X	0	237		
Nigeria	274		6	26	62	681	2	9	153	4,614	205	9	1,036		
Rwanda	151		0	9	110	513	0	6	373	2,288	26	0	1,662		
Senegal	155		0	13	58	384	0	6	144	2,062	26	32	771		
Sierra Leone	147		0	9	77	466	0	12	243	2,090	74	12	1,091		
Somalia	171		11	18	43	422	10	8	107	3,000	500	57	761		
South Africa	247		27	33	51	596	8	16	122	23,000	X	953	4,711		
Sudan	267		11	21	43	680	0	9	110	3,132	50	8	506		
Swaziland	47		0	5	39	364	0	6	303	2,636	4	41	2,197		
Tanzania	316		12	33	70	822	24	30	183	10,000	1,122	406	2,229		
Togo	196		1	8	110	391	0	1	220	2,000	X	0	1,128		
Tunisia	78		1	11	31	173	0	6	69	2,150	X	24	855		
Uganda	338		6	18	118	830	3	10	290	5,000	X	6	1,762		
Zambia	229		3	11	55	605	1	10	145	4,600	211	9	1,105		
Zimbabwe	270		1	9	81	532	0	9	159	4,200	95	94	1,253		
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>7,777</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		
Albania	68		0	2	48	230	0	7	162	2,965	24	50	2,093		
Austria	83		0	7	41	213	0	5	106	2,950	35	22	1,462		
Belarus, Rep	X		X	4	X	221	0	4	81	X	X	0	X		
Belgium	58		0	6	40	180	0	3	125	1,400	1	3	969		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	X		X	10	X	X	0	2	X	X	X	0	X		
Bulgaria	81		0	13	37	240	0	12	108	3,505	320	94	1,584		
Croatia, Rep	X		X	10	X	224	0	4	126	X	X	0	X		
Czech Rep	X		X	7	X	199	0	6	101	X	X	X	X		
Denmark	43		0	3	27	196	0	2	121	1,200	1	6	741		
Estonia, Rep	65		0	4	40	213	0	2	130	1,630	X	2	992		
Finland	60		0	4	19	248	0	4	78	1,040	X	11	325		
France	93		0	13	25	269	1	7	72	4,500	133	117	1,198		
Germany	76		0	8	23	239	0	5	73	X	X	X	X		
Greece	95		2	13	41	251	0	10	107	4,900	742	539	2,091		
Hungary	72		0	8	34	205	0	10	98	2,148	38	24	1,029		
Iceland	11		0	1	5	88	0	0	41	340	1	1	157		
Ireland	25		0	2	13	142	0	1	75	892	X	9	469		
Italy	90		3	10	29	234	0	7	76	5,463	712	273	1,776		
Latvia, Rep	83		0	4	45	217	0	6	117	1,153	X	0	623		
Lithuania, Rep	68		0	5	37	202	0	4	109	1,200	X	0	646		
Macedonia, FYR	X		X	10	X	X	X	3	X	X	X	X	X		
Moldova, Rep	68		X	2	46	177	X	7	119	X	X	1	X		
Netherlands	55		0	6	35	191	0	3	120	1,170	X	1	758		
Norway	54		0	4	17	243	0	3	77	1,650	1	20	524		
Poland, Rep	84		0	10	27	227	0	6	72	2,300	3	27	738		
Portugal	63		1	13	30	207	2	7	99	2,500	150	240	1,200		
Romania	84		0	16	29	247	0	11	87	3,175	41	122	1,116		
Russian Federation	269		19	31	23	628	13	38	54	X	X	127	X		
Slovak Rep	X		0	8	X	209	X	4	124	X	X	X	X		
Slovenia, Rep	69		0	10	55	207	0	3	164	X	X	11	X		
Spain	82		4	19	22	278	5	10	76	X	X	896	X		
Sweden	60		0	5	17	249	0	4	71	4,916	941	19	1,400		
Switzerland	75		0	6	47	193	0	4	121	1,650	1	9	1,033		
Ukraine	X		1	15	X	263	0	10	85	2,927	1	16	756		
United Kingdom	50		0	4	17	230	0	2	80	1,550	16	28	539		
Yugoslavia, Fed Rep	X		X	12	X	X	X	8	X	X	X	X	X		

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	All Species	Endemic Species	Threatened Species		Breeding Species	Endemic Species	Threatened Species		All Species (b)	Endemic Species	Threatened Species	
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Canada	193	7	7	20	426	3	5	44	2,920	147	649	299
United States	428	101	35	45	650	69	50	68	16,302	4,036	1,845	1,679
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA</b>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belize	125	0	5	95	356	0	1	271	2,750	150	41	2,090
Costa Rica	205	6	14	120	600	7	13	350	11,000	950	456	6,421
Cuba	31	12	9	14	137	22	13	62	6,004	3,229	811	2,714
Dominican Rep	20	0	4	12	136	0	11	81	5,000	1,800	73	2,965
El Salvador	135	0	2	106	251	0	0	196	2,500	17	35	1,956
Guatemala	250	3	8	114	458	1	4	208	8,000	1,171	315	3,638
Haiti	3	0	4	2	75	0	11	54	4,685	1,623	28	3,345
Honduras	173	1	7	78	422	1	4	190	5,000	148	55	2,252
Jamaica	24	3	4	23	113	25	7	110	2,746	923	371	2,662
Mexico	450	140	64	79	769	89	36	135	25,000	12,500	1,048	4,382
Nicaragua	200	2	4	86	482	0	3	207	7,000	40	78	3,003
Panama	218	14	17	112	732	8	10	376	9,000	1,222	561	4,618
Trinidad and Tobago	100	1	1	125	260	1	3	324	1,982	236	16	2,470
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	<b>4,958</b>	X	X	X
Argentina	320	49	27	50	897	19	41	140	9,000	1,100	170	1,407
Bolivia	316	20	24	67	X	16	27	X	16,500	4,000	49	3,500
Brazil	394	101	71	43	1,492	180	103	161	55,000	X	463	5,935
Chile	91	17	16	22	296	14	18	71	5,125	2,698	292	1,229
Colombia	359	29	35	75	1,695	63	64	355	50,000	1,500	376	10,479
Ecuador	302	24	28	100	1,388	38	53	460	18,250	4,000	375	6,052
Guyana	193	1	10	70	678	0	3	246	6,000	X	47	2,180
Paraguay	305	2	10	90	556	0	26	164	7,500	X	12	2,208
Peru	344	48	46	69	1,538	109	64	310	17,121	5,356	377	3,448
Suriname	180	0	10	72	603	0	2	240	4,700	X	48	1,870
Uruguay	81	1	5	31	237	0	11	92	2,184	40	11	845
Venezuela	305	17	24	69	1,181	42	22	266	20,000	8,000	107	4,510
<b>ASIA</b>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	<b>5,990</b>	X	X	X
Afghanistan, Islamic State	123	1	11	31	235	0	13	59	3,500	800	6	882
Armenia, Rep	X	3	4	X	X	0	5	X	X	X	0	X
Azerbaijan	X	0	11	X	X	0	8	X	X	X	1	X
Bangladesh	109	0	18	45	295	0	30	122	5,000	X	24	2,074
Bhutan	99	0	20	59	448	0	14	269	5,446	75	20	3,268
Cambodia	123	X	23	47	307	0	18	118	X	X	7	X
China	394	77	75	41	1,100	68	90	114	30,000	18,000	343	3,112
Georgia	X	2	10	X	X	0	5	X	X	X	1	X
India	316	45	75	47	923	55	73	136	15,000	5,000	1,256	2,216
Indonesia	436	206	128	77	1,519	393	104	269	27,500	17,500	281	4,864
Iran, Islamic Rep	140	5	20	26	323	1	14	60	X	X	1	X
Iraq	81	1	7	23	172	1	12	49	X	X	2	X
Israel	92	4	13	72	180	0	8	141	X	X	38	X
Japan	132	38	29	40	>250	21	33	X	4,700	2,000	704	1,418
Jordan	71	0	7	34	141	0	4	68	2,200	X	10	1,069
Kazakhstan, Rep	X	4	15	X	X	0	15	X	X	X	0	X
Korea, Dem People's Rep	X	X	7	X	115	0	19	51	2,898	107	7	1,274
Korea, Rep	49	0	6	23	112	0	19	53	2,898	224	69	1,360
Kuwait	21	0	1	17	20	0	3	17	234	X	0	193
Kyrgyz Rep	X	1	6	X	X	0	5	X	X	X	1	X
Lao People's Dem Rep	172	0	30	61	487	1	27	171	X	X	5	X
Lebanon	54	0	5	53	154	0	5	152	X	X	4	X
Malaysia	286	28	42	90	501	9	34	158	15,000	3,600	510	4,732
Mongolia	134	X	12	25	X	0	14	X	2,272	229	1	429
Myanmar	251	6	31	62	867	4	44	216	7,000	1,071	29	1,742
Nepal	167	1	28	70	611	2	27	255	6,500	315	21	2,716
Oman	56	2	9	20	107	0	5	39	1,018	73	4	371
Pakistan	151	4	13	36	375	0	25	88	4,929	372	12	1,163
Philippines	153	98	49	50	395	184	86	129	8,000	3,500	371	2,604
Saudi Arabia	77	0	9	13	155	0	11	26	1,729	X	6	294
Singapore	45	1	6	113	118	0	9	295	2,000	2	14	5,007
Sri Lanka	88	13	14	47	250	23	11	134	3,000	890	436	1,613
Syrian Arab Rep	63	2	4	24	204	0	7	78	X	X	10	X
Tajikistan, Rep	X	2	5	X	X	0	9	X	X	X	0	X
Thailand	265	7	34	72	616	3	45	168	11,000	X	382	2,999
Turkey	116	1	15	28	302	0	14	72	8,472	2,675	1,827	2,012
Turkmenistan, Rep	X	0	11	X	X	0	12	X	X	X	1	X
United Arab Emirates	25	0	3	12	67	0	4	33	X	X	0	X
Uzbekistan, Rep	X	X	7	X	X	0	11	X	X	X	5	X
Vietnam	213	6	38	67	535	10	47	168	>7,000	1,260	350	X
Yemen	66	2	5	18	143	8	13	39	X	X	X	X
<b>OCEANIA</b>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	<b>5,825</b>	X	X	X
Australia	252	201	58	28	649	353	45	72	15,000	14,074	1,597	1,672
Fiji	4	1	4	3	74	26	9	61	1,307	760	72	1,071
New Zealand	10	4	3	3	150	76	44	51	2,160	1,942	236	727
Papua New Guinea	214	59	57	60	644	80	31	182	10,000	X	95	2,821
Solomon Islands	53	19	20	37	163	44	18	115	2,780	30	43	1,959

Notes: a. Values are standardized using a species-area curve. b. Includes flowering plants only. c. World and regional totals include countries not listed. d. Includes cetaceans. e. World total includes vascular plants. Threatened species data are as of 1996, except for higher plants, which are as of June 1993.